Christie Ellis Wong CDNS 4403-5403

Sustainable Heritage Case Study
Class Presentation
November 14, 2019

Retrofitting for Sustainability in Twentieth Century Suburbs

Sustainable Neighbourhood Retrofit Action Plan: An integrated approach to neighbourhood-scale sustainability in Brampton, ON.

Locating the Case Study Site



Brampton in context (base image Google Maps, illustrated by author)



Bramalea and County Court in context (base image Google Maps, illustrated by author)

Description



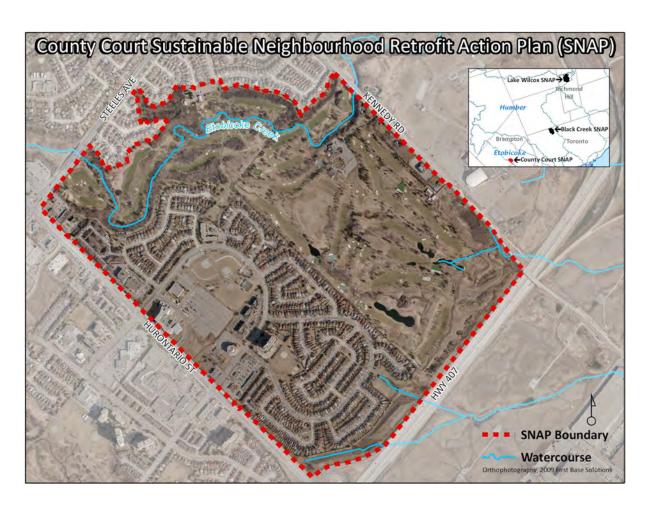
Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA)

Sustainable Neighbourhood Action Program (SNAP):

- Neighbourhood scale: Focusing on place-based solutions
- Multi-objective: Seeking co-benefits
- Science-based: *Predicting measurable outcomes*
- Demonstration: Showcasing innovation
- Local networks: Engaging a new public
- Social market research: *Identifying local motivators*

County Court was one of three pilot SNAPs

Description



County Court SNAP: "Creating a Sense of Community"

- Projects implemented at public and private levels:
 - Home and landscape retrofitting
 - Community building/consultation
 - Stormwater management
 - Place-making
 - Natural heritage rehabilitation

County Court SNAP Plan

https://s3-ca-central-1.amazonaws.com/trcaca/app/uploads/2016/09/17180128/CountyCourt-SNAP-Area-Map.jpg

Stakeholders



Organizations:

- TRCA, SNAP
- Province of Ontario, Greater Golden Horseshoe, Peel Region, City of Brampton
- Infrastructure Ontario, utilities

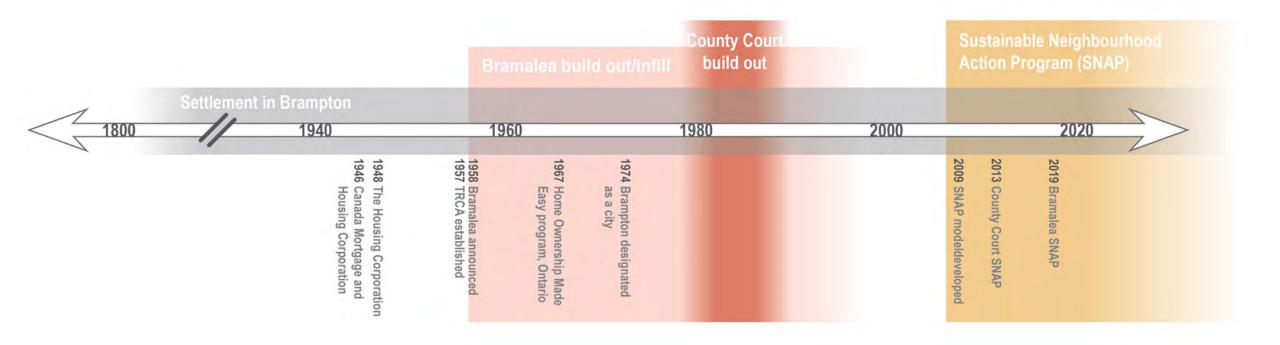
Owners/users:

- Residents/community members
- Landowners/landlords
- Golf courses, other businesses

County Court Community Workshop, Jan. 2019

https://trca.ca/conservation/sustainable-neighbourhoods/snap-neighbourhood-projects/county-court-snap/project-climate-ready-county-court/

Timeline



Natural/Cultural Heritage in Brampton



Heart Lake Conservation Park, Brampton http://www.brampton.ca/EN/Arts-Culture-Tourism/Tourism-Brampton/Visitors/Pages/ParksandConservationAreas.aspx

- Etobicoke Creek watershed (Terrestrial Natural Heritage System)
- Brampton, 'Flower City'
- Grow Green Environmental Plan
- Natural Heritage Restoration Program
- Natural Heritage: valleylands, woodlands, wetlands, and lakes

Natural/Cultural Heritage in Brampton







House in Main St S. HCD

https://www.brampton.ca/EN/Arts-Culture-Tourism/Cultural-Heritage/Documents1/Main-Street-South-HCD-Property-Information-Sheets.pdf

Semi-detached house, Bramalea

https://www.realtor.ca/real-estate/21324990/3-1-bedroom-single-family-house-74-davenport-cresbrampton-southgate

Detached house, County Court

https://www.realtor.ca/real-estate/21275519/4-2-bedroom-single-family-house-16-blackmere-circ-brampton-fletchers-creek-south

Sustainability

- Environmental: energy retrofits; landscape interventions supporting the health of the watershed and natural heritage systems
- Social: "creating a sense of community," community engagement, equity as a factor in support for interventions at private residences
- Cultural: support of existing natural heritage systems; engagement of underutilized public-space; efforts toward place-making.
- Economic: operates within existing financial realities; allocates funding; provides cost analysis for feasibility of private projects.

Sustainability – SDGs in Court County

Goal 6: Clean Water and Sanitation

Water-use efficiency (6.4); implementing water resource management (6.5); restoring and protecting water-related ecosystems (6.6); and, supporting and strengthening the participation of local communities in improving water and sanitation management (6.B).

Goal 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities

Safeguarding cultural and natural heritage (11.4); reducing the adverse environmental impact of cities (11.6); providing universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces (11.7); strengthening national and regional development planning (11A); and, implementing integrated policies and plans (11B).

Goal 15: Life on Land

Ensuring the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems (15.1); integrating ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning; and, mobilizing resources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems (15.A).

Lessons

County Court SNAP: Example of a multi-dimensional, holistic approach including social and environmental goals

- Effective integration of a regional plan with localized objectives
- Collaboration of different levels of government, and other organizations
- Role of suburban neighbourhoods in the future of natural heritage
- Sustainable retrofits for built environment and landscape
- Implementing interventions at the scale of the neighbourhood
- What would be the impact of layering architectural heritage considerations in the next SNAP program in Brampton?

References

Online Sources:

Archives of Ontario. (nd). Housing Corporation (Ont.). Retrieved from: http://ao.minisisinc.com/scripts/mwimain.dll/144/ARCH_AUTHORITY/AUTH_D ESC_DET_REP/SISN%208424?SESSIONSEARCH

Bramaleablog. (2014, March). *Bramalea, Canada's First Satellite City*. Retrieved from: https://bramaleablog.wordpress.com/2014/03/02/bramaleacanadas-first-satellite-city/

The Canadian Encyclopedia. (2013, Dec.). Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Retrieved from: https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/canada-mortgage-and-housing-corporation

City of Brampton. (nd). *About Brampton*. Retrieved from: https://www.brampton.ca/en/City-Hall/Pages/About-Brampton.aspx

City of Brampton. (nd). *Heritage Identification*. Retrieved from: http://www.brampton.ca/EN/Arts-Culture-Tourism/Cultural-Heritage/Pages/Identification.aspx

Clean Air Partnership. (2012, Jan). Community Based Adaptation in Brampton Through the Sustainable Neighbourhood Retrofit Action Plan. Retrieved from: https://glslcities.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Community_Based_Adaptation_in_Brampton_Through_the_Sustainable_Neighbourhood_Retrofit_Action_Plan_2011_1.pdf

Toronto and Region Conservation Authority. (2019). *Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA)*. Retrieved from: https://trca.ca/

Toronto and Region Conservation Authority. (2019). *Sustainable Neighbourhood Action Program (SNAP)*. Retrieved from: https://trca.ca/conservation/sustainable-neighbourhoods/snap-program/

Toronto and Region Conservation Authority. (2013). Sustainable Neighbourhood Retrofit Action Plan (SNAP) Projects November, 2013. Retrieved from: https://trca.ca/app/uploads/2016/10/SNAP-Overview-Nov-2013-1.pdf

Books:

Smith, L. (1977). Anatomy of a Crisis: Canadian Housing Policy in the Seventies. Vancouver: The Fraser Institute. Retrieved from: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/default/files/anatomy-of-a-crisis.pdf

Theses:

3) Svirplys, S. (2007). "Creeping Diversity": Housing Design in Bramalea, Canada's First Suburban Satellite City (Master of Arts thesis). University of Ottawa, Ottawa. Retrieved from: https://ruor.uottawa.ca/bitstream/10393/27488/1/MR32481.PDF

Grev Literature:

City of Brampton. (2014, May). Brampton Grow Green Environmental Master Plan, Implementation Action Plan. Retrieved from: https://www.brampton.ca/EN/Business/planning-development/projects-studies/Documents/Environmental%20Master%20Plan/Final%20Documents/Brampton%20IAP_11_10_2014.pdf

City of Brampton. (2013, September). Sustainable Community Development Guidelines. Retrieved from: https://www.brampton.ca/EN/Business/planning-development/guidelines-manuals/Documents/SCDG.pdf

Ontario. (2017, May). Greenbelt Plan (2017). Retrieved from: http://www.mah.gov.on.ca/AssetFactory.aspx?did=18549

Newspaper Articles:

Bascaramurty, D. (2013, June 19. Updated 2018, May 11). A new model of urbanity in a sprawling suburban city. *The Globe and Mail*, retrieved from: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/a-new-model-of-urbanity-in-a-sprawling-suburban-city/article12660667/

Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (2014, Sept. 22) Sustainable neighbourhood retrofit action plans revitalize older communities and inspire residents to take action against climate change. *Canada NewsWire*, retrieved from: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/sustainable-neighbourhood-retrofit-action-plans-revitalize-older-communities-and-inspire-residents-to-take-action-against-climate-change-515681871.html